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Approved For Release 2003/06/16 : CIA-RDP80B01676R003000150014-0



ACSI-IIS

HEADQUARTERS
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

1963

MEMORANDUM FOR: CHAIRMAN, UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE BOARD

SUBJECT: The Soviet BW-CW Threat (C)

1. (S) I am concerned with the potentially serious threat posed by the Soviet CW effort. The Soviet CW program is of sufficient size and scope to warrant special attention by the United States Intelligence Board.

2. (S) The studies and estimates currently available do not provide the Board with a sufficiently detailed appraisal of the threat implications of the Soviet CW capabilities.

a. From a technological standpoint, the Scientific Intelligence Committee Study, "The Chemical Warfare Capabilities of the U.S.S.R., 1960 through 1965" (SIC-S-1-60) provides a very detailed and authoritative appraisal of Soviet capabilities. A revision of this study, now being submitted to the SIC, concludes that the Soviet CW capabilities pose a significant threat to the U.S. security, primarily to U.S. forces overseas and on the Western allies, and, by 1968, these capabilities will be stronger than at present. Despite some important intelligence gaps, this conclusion is supported by a considerable accumulation of good evidence.

b. National intelligence estimates are available which translate technological CW capabilities into an appraisal of the resulting threat. However, these NIE's (NIE's 11-4 and 11-14) are survey-type estimates which necessarily include only a very condensed treatment of CW. The assessment of the CW threat has been overshadowed by more spectacular topics and has not received sufficient attention.

3. (S) There is a requirement for an estimate which (a) reviews the most recent SIC study on Soviet CW capabilities, (b) evaluates the resulting threat in detail, and (c) identifies the critical intelligence gaps. The estimate should be sufficiently authoritative for use by the Board and by other officials at the highest national levels. These conditions would be fulfilled by a Special National Intelligence Estimate.

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
REGRADING, DOD 5200.10
DOES NOT APPLY

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Army and DIA
review(s) completed.

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SUBJECT: The Soviet BW-CW Threat (C)

4. (S) I request that the Board undertake a Special National Intelligence Estimate on "The Soviet CW Threat to the NATO Forces in Europe."



ALVA R. FITCH

Major General, GS

ACofS for Intelligence

Copy Furnished:
Director, DIA

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SENDER WILL CHECK CLASSIFICATION TOP AND BOTTOM			
UNCLASSIFIED		CONFIDENTIAL	
		SECRET	
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP			
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE	INITIALS
1	EA/DCI		<i>MLC</i>
2	EC/USIB Ex. Dir.		<i>LB</i>
3	DDCI	9/4/63	<i>AK</i>
4	DCI		<i>WJ</i>
5	Exec Secy, USIB		
6	<i>Ex Reg (for file)</i>		
ACTION		DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
APPROVAL		DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
COMMENT		FILE	2 RETURN
CONCURRENCE		1 INFORMATION	SIGNATURE

Remarks:

The attached memorandum requesting a SNIE on the subject is being referred to ONE for comment and recommendation.

FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER

FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.	DATE
<i>James S. Lay, Jr., Exec. Secretary, USIB</i>	8 Feb 63